

## 12.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries classified according to Origin of Materials Used, by Main Group, 1956

Origin of Material Used	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm origin.....	9,520	314,308	895,469,715	3,288,193,503	1,960,806,742	5,299,072,621
Mineral origin.....	6,935	583,624	2,266,287,160	5,784,205,804	4,876,289,838	10,812,027,611
Forest origin.....	16,105	297,041	997,349,531	1,890,422,750	1,983,657,466	3,983,622,020
Marine origin.....	489	14,348	27,621,174	104,484,253	73,064,792	169,936,169
Wildlife origin.....	538	5,703	17,421,903	40,102,758	26,982,782	67,367,781
Mixed origin.....	3,841	137,996	366,542,707	614,127,821	684,622,959	1,304,722,784
<b>Grand Totals.....</b>	<b>37,428</b>	<b>1,353,020</b>	<b>4,570,692,190</b>	<b>11,721,536,889</b>	<b>9,605,424,579</b>	<b>21,636,748,986</b>
<b>Farm Origin Group—</b>						
From field crops.....	6,265	181,579	532,955,678	1,826,443,433	1,341,554,828	3,198,507,817
From animal husbandry	3,255	132,729	362,514,037	1,461,750,070	619,251,914	2,100,564,804
<b>Totals, Farm Origin.</b>	<b>9,520</b>	<b>314,308</b>	<b>895,469,715</b>	<b>3,288,193,503</b>	<b>1,960,806,742</b>	<b>5,299,072,621</b>
Canadian origin.....	8,565	250,314	698,613,546	2,784,993,918	1,527,873,168	4,358,802,872
Foreign origin.....	955	63,994	196,856,169	503,199,585	432,933,574	940,269,749

## Subsection 3.—Manufactures classified by Type of Ownership

The figures showing the classification of the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate are available from 1946, although the first survey did not include the fish curing and packing industry. Its inclusion in subsequent years has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increases, as the following figures for 1956 show:—

Group	Average Number of Employees per Establishment	Percentage of Individual Ownership Establishments to the Total
Wood products.....	12.2	59.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	15.8	42.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	21.5	36.1
Foods and beverages.....	22.8	45.1
Non-metallic mineral products.....	34.0	30.4
Clothing.....	35.6	26.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	46.7	15.6
Leather products.....	48.6	27.4
Iron and steel products.....	66.5	23.9
Textiles.....	73.4	30.3
Knitting mills.....	76.6	14.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	96.5	23.4
Paper products.....	165.0	8.1
Products of petroleum and coal.....	165.3	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	176.1	8.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	188.5	29.4
Transportation equipment.....	239.0	26.1
Rubber products.....	254.2	12.1
<b>ALL GROUPS.....</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>41.4</b>